

HIGH SPEED STEELS

Available Product Variants

Long Products*

Plates

*) Presented data refer exclusively to long products. Please observe the detailed explanations at the end of the data sheet (pdf).

Product Description

BÖHLER S590 MICROCLEAN – "The expert"

High-speed steel manufactured in a powder metallurgy process, with good hot hardness, compressive strength, and wear resistance. PM technology gives it good toughness and excellent workability, such as the best machinability.

Process Melting

Powder metallurgy

Properties

- > Toughness & Ductility : high
- > Wear Resistance : good
- > Compressive strength : high
- > Edge Stability : high
- > Grindability : high
- > Hot Hardness (red hardness) : high

Applications

- > Blades for Sawing Machines
- > Fine Blanking, Stamping, Blanking
- > Rolling
- > Broaches and Reamers
- > Gear Cutting, Shaving and Shaping Tools
- > Shearing / Machine Knives
- > End Mills
- > Powder Pressing
- > Twist Drills and Taps

Technical data

Material designation		Standards	
1.3244	SEL	4957	EN ISO
HS6-5-3-8	EN		

Chemical composition (wt. %)

C	Cr	Mo	V	W	Co
1.29	4.2	5	3	6.3	8.4

Material characteristics

	Compressive strength	Grindability	Red hardness	Toughness	Wear resistance	Edge Stability
BÖHLER S590 MICROCLEAN®	★★★★	★★★	★★★★★	★★★	★★★	★★★
BÖHLER S290 MICROCLEAN®	★★★★★	★	★★★★★	★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER S390 MICROCLEAN®	★★★★	★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER S393 MICROCLEAN®	★★★★	★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★	★★★★★
BÖHLER S690 MICROCLEAN®	★★★	★★★	★★	★★★★★	★★★	★★
BÖHLER S790 MICROCLEAN®	★★★	★★★	★★	★★★★★	★★	★★★
BÖHLER S793 MICROCLEAN®	★★★	★★★	★★★★★	★★★	★★★	★★★

Delivery condition

Annealed	
Hardness (HB)	max. 300

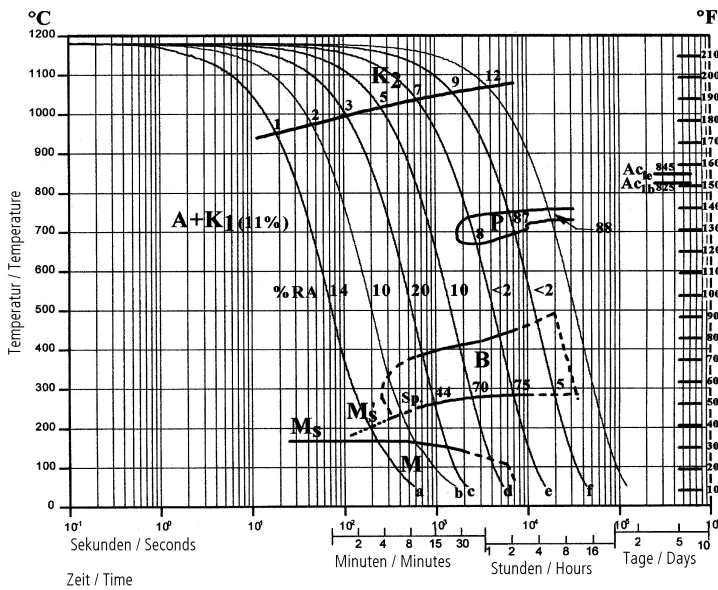
Heat treatment

Annealing		
Temperature	770 to 840 °C 1,418 to 1,544 °F	Controlled slow cooling in furnace (10 to 20°C / h) to approx. 600°C (1110°F), air cooling.

Stress relieving		
Temperature	600 to 650 °C 1,112 to 1,202 °F	Slow cooling furnace. To relieve stresses set up by extensive machining or in tools of intricate shape. After through heating, hold in neutral atmosphere for 1 to 2 hours.

Hardening and Tempering		
Temperature	1,075 to 1,180 °C 1,967 to 2,156 °F	Salt bath, vacuum Preheating: 1st stage ~ 500 °C, 2nd stage ~ 850 °C, 3rd stage ~1050 °C (for higher austenitising temperature) Austenitising: for cutting applications at higher austenitising temperatures (> 1100 °C), holding time after complete heating 80 seconds, maximum 150 seconds, to avoid material damage due to overtime. Austenitising: for cold work applications at lower austenitising temperatures (< 1100°C). Holding time after complete heating 15 to 30 min Quenching: oil, warm bath (500 - 550 °C), gas.
Temperature	540 to 570 °C 1,004 to 1,058 °F	Slow heating to tempering temperature immediately after austenitising. Dwell time in the furnace 1 hour per 20 mm material thickness (at least 1 hour) Slow cooling to room temperature 3 tempering cycles recommended Hardness see tempering chart

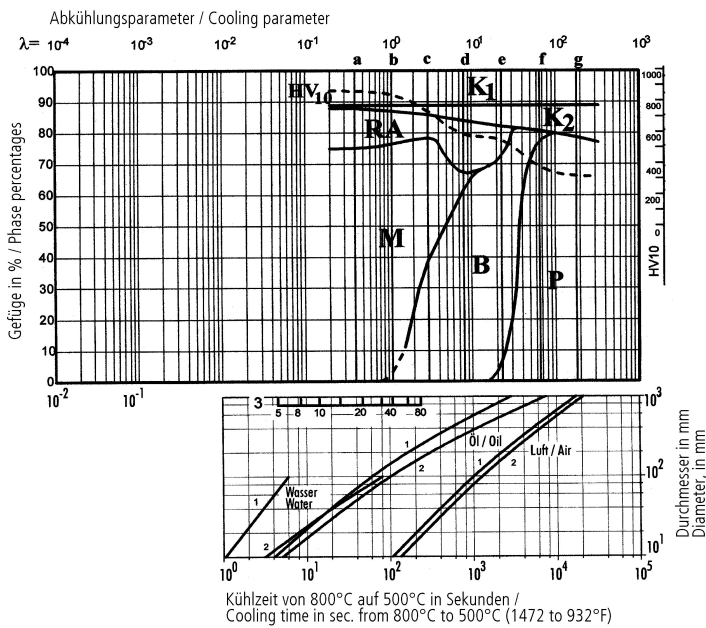
Continuous cooling CCT curves



Austenitising temperature: 1180°C (2156°F)
Holding time: 180 seconds

- A....Austenite
- B....Bainite
- K....Carbide
- P....Pearlite
- M....Martensite
- RA...Retained Austenite

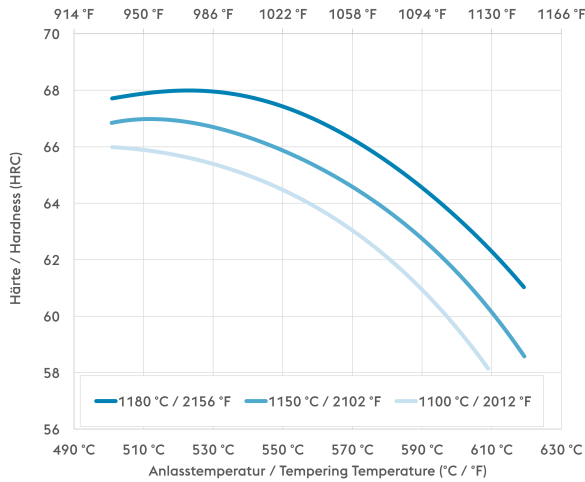
Quantitative phase diagram



- A....Austenite
- B....Bainite
- K....Carbide
- P....Pearlite
- M....Martensite
- RA...Retained Austenite

- 1....Edge or Face
- 2....Core
- 3....Jominy test: distance from quenched end

Tempering Chart



Holding time 3 x 2 hours
Specimen size: square 25 mm

Physical Properties

Temperature (°C °F)	20 68
Density (kg/dm ³ lb/in ³)	8.05 0.29
Thermal conductivity (W/(m.K) BTU/ft h °F)	22 12.71
Specific heat (kJ/kg K BTU/lb °F)	0.42 0.1003
Spec. electrical resistance (Ohm.mm ² /m 10 ⁻⁴ Ohm.inch ² /ft)	0.61 2.88
Modulus of elasticity (10 ³ N/mm ² 10 ³ ksi)	240 34.81

Thermal Expansions between 20°C | 68°F and ...

Temperature (°C °F)	100 212	200 392	300 572	400 752	500 932	600 1,112	700 1,292
Thermal expansion (10 ⁻⁶ m/(m.K) 10 ⁻⁶ inch/inch.°F)	10 5.6	10.5 5.8	10.8 6	11.2 6.2	11.3 6.3	11.4 6.3	11.6 6.4

Long Products: For additional specifications and technical requirements, please contact our regional voestalpine BÖHLER sales companies.

Sheet & Plates: Product Variant may differ in terms of melting process, technical data, delivery, and surface condition as well as available product dimensions. Please contact voestalpine BÖHLER Bleche GmbH & Co KG.

The data contained in this brochure is merely for general information and therefore shall not be binding on the company. We may be bound only through a contract explicitly stipulating such data as binding. Measurement data are laboratory values and can deviate from practical analyses. The manufacture of our products does not involve the use of substances detrimental to health or to the ozone layer.

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voestalpine

ONE STEP AHEAD.