

## HIGH SPEED STEELS

# Application Segments Cutting Tools Available Product Variants Long Products Product Description BÖHLER \$400 - "The fast one" This class comes from the family of molybdenum-alloyed high-speed steels and its winning performance is matched by its good cost effectiveness. Process Melting Airmelted

- Properties
- > Toughness & Ductility : high
- > Wear Resistance : good
- > Compressive strength : high
- > Edge Stability : good
- > Grindability : high
- > Hot Hardness (red hardness) : good

#### **Applications**

> Twist Drills and Taps

> Gear Cutting, Shaving and Shaping Tools

> Broaches and Reamers

#### **Technical data**

Material designation	
1.3348	SEL
HS2-9-2	EN
T11307	UNS
M7	AISI

Standards		
	4957	en iso
	A600	ASTM

#### Chemical composition (wt. %)

с	Si	Mn	Cr	Мо	V	w
1.02	0.4	0.3	3.8	8.6	1.9	1.8







#### **Material characteristics**

Compressive Grindability strength		Grindability	Red hardness	Toughness	Wear resistance	Edge Stabilit	
BÖHLER S400	***	***	***	***	**	**	
BÖHLER S200	***	**	*** **		***	**	
BÖHLER S401	**	***	** ***		**	***	
BÖHLER S404	**	***	** *** *		**	**	
BÖHLER S405	***	***	**	** ***		**	
BÖHLER S430	**	***	**	***	**	**	
BÖHLER S500	****	***	**** ** *		***	***	
BÖHLER S600	***	***	***	**	**	***	
BÖHLER S607	***	***	***	*** *** ***		***	
BÖHLER S630	***	***	***	**	**	***	
BÖHLER S705	***	***	****	**** **		****	
BÖHLER S730	***	***	****	**	**	****	

#### **Delivery condition**

Annealed	
Hardness (HB)	max. 280   Drawn max 300 HB
Tensile Strength (N/mm²)	max. 1,020

#### Heat treatment

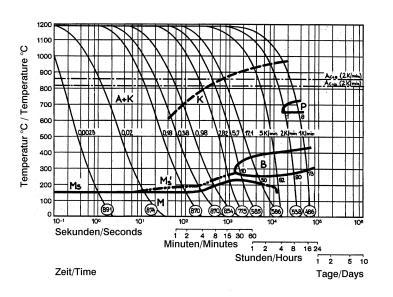
Temperature	770 to 840 °C	Controlled slow cooling in furnace (10 - 20°C / h (50 - 68°F / h) to approx. 600°C (1110°F), air cooling.
Stress relieving		
Temperature	600 to 650 °C	Slow cooling furnace.    To relieve stresses set up by extensive machining or in tools of intricate shape.    After through heating, hold in neutral atmosphere for 1 to 2 hours.

Temperature	1,170 to 1,210 ℃	Salt bath, vacuum    Preheating: 1st stage ~ 500 °C, 2nd stage ~ 850 °C, 3rd stage ~1050 °C    Austenitising: 1170 - 1210 °C, holding time after complete heating 80 seconds, maximum 150 seconds, to avoid material damage due to overheating.   Quenching: oil, warm bath (500 - 550 °C), gas
Temperature	540 to 570 °C	Slow heating to tempering temperature immediately after austenitising.    Dwell time in the furnace 1 hour per 20 mm material thickness (at least 1 hour)    Slow cooling to room temperature    3 tempering cycles recommended    Hardness see tempering chart

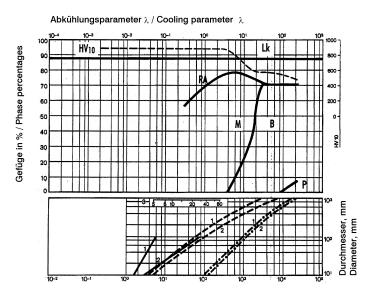




#### Continuous cooling CCT curves



#### Quantitative phase diagram



Kühlzeit von 800°C auf 500°C in Sek. / Cooling time in sec. from 800°C to 500°C

Austenitising temperature: 1190°C (2174°F) Holding time: 180 seconds

A....Austenite B....Bainite K....Carbide P....Perlite M....Martensite RA....Retained Austenite

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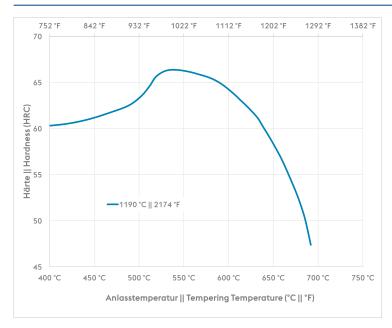
1....Edge or Face 2....Core 3....Jominy test: distance from quenched end

- watercooling
- -- oilcooling
- --- aircooling





### Tempering Chart



Holding time 3 x 2 hours Specimen size: square 25 mm

#### **Physical Properties**

Temperature (°C)	20
Density (kg/dm³)	8.3
Thermal conductivity (W/(m.K))	19
Specific heat (kJ/kg K)	0.46
Spec. electrical resistance (Ohm.mm²/m)	0.65
Modulus of elasticity (10 <sup>3</sup> N/mm <sup>2</sup> )	217

#### Thermal Expansions between 20°C | 68°F and ...

Temperature (°C)	100	200	300	400	500	600	700
Thermal expansion ( $10^{-6} \text{ m/(m.K)}$ )	11	11.5	11.9	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5

If other available product variants are listed in addition to long products, please note that these may differ in terms of melting process, technical data, delivery and surface condition as well as available product dimensions. For mandatory technical specifications, other requirements and dimensions, please contact our regional voestalpine BÖHLER sales companies. The data contained in this brochure is merely for general information and therefore shall not be binding on the company. We may be bound only through a contract explicitly stipulating such data as binding. Measurement data are laboratory values and can deviate from practical analyses. The manufacture of our products does not involve the use of substances detrimental to health or to the ozone layer.

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